

**IN THE UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY
COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT
OF TEXAS AUSTIN DIVISION**

IN RE:

COINTERRA, INC.,

DEBTOR.

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**CASE NO. 15-10109-HCM
CHAPTER 7**

**RANDOLPH N. OSHEROW,
CHAPTER 7 TRUSTEE,**

Plaintiff,

v.

Paloduro Investments, Inc.,

Defendant.

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ADVERSARY NO.

PLAINTIFF'S ORIGINAL COMPLAINT

Plaintiff, Randolph N. Osherow, Chapter 7 Trustee (the "Trustee") for the Bankruptcy Estate of Cointerra, Inc, files his complaint (the "Complaint") against Paloduro Investments, Inc. to avoid and recover transfers pursuant to chapter 5 of Title 11 of the United States Code (the "Bankruptcy Code"), and for the other and further relief requested herein. The grounds for this Complaint are as follows:

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

1. This court has jurisdiction to consider this matter pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1334(a), and the standing order of reference in this district. This is a core proceeding pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 157(b)(2)(A), (B), (F) and (O).

2. Venue is proper in this district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1409(a).

PARTIES

3. The Trustee is the duly appointed chapter 7 Trustee for the Bankruptcy Estate of Cointerra, Inc. (the “Debtor”), and has statutory authority and standing to bring each of the claims herein.

4. The Defendant shall be served with process pursuant to the Hague Convention on the Service Abroad of Judicial and Extra-judicial Documents in Civil or Commercial Matters (the “Convention”) by transmission of the summons and complaint to the designated Central Authority, Ministry of Justice Legal Services Branch, PO Box 9280, Stn. Prov. Gov't, 1001 Douglas Street, VICTORIA, British Columbia, Canada, V8W 9J7, for service in accordance with the provisions of sub-paragraph (a) of the first paragraph of Article 5 of the Convention, with service ultimately made upon Robert Cross, its sole officer and director, at Paloduro Investments, Inc., 888-1100 Melville Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada V6E 4A6.

FACTS COMMON TO ALL COUNTS

5. On January 24, 2015 (the “Petition Date”), the Debtor each filed a voluntary petition for relief under Chapter 7 of the Bankruptcy Code.

6. The Court established May 27, 2015, as the general deadline for filing certain proofs of claim (“Bar Date”) against the Debtor and the Bankruptcy Estate.

7. In the course of the Trustee’s review of the Debtor’s books and records, the Trustee has determined that the Defendant was the recipient and/or beneficiary of transfers from the Debtor in the following amounts: \$12,602.74 (the “Transfers”).

COUNT I

PREFERENCE 11 U.S.C. § 547

8. The allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 7 are incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.

9. During the ninety (90) day period preceding the Petition Date, the Debtor transferred its property to the Defendant through the payment of money by checks or wire transfers in the aggregate amount of \$12,602.74.

10. The Transfers constitute transfers of an interest of the Debtor in property.

11. The Transfers were to or for the benefit of a creditor of the Debtor.

12. The Transfers were made for or on account of an antecedent debt owed from the Debtor to Defendant before such Transfers were made.

13. At the time the Transfers were made the Debtor was insolvent.

14. The Transfers were made on or within ninety (90) days before the Petition Date.

15. The Transfers enabled the Defendant to receive more than the Defendant would have received if this case was filed under chapter 7 of the Bankruptcy Code, if the Transfers had not been made, and if the Defendant had received payment of the to the extent and priority provided by the Bankruptcy Code.

16. The Transfers are avoidable under 11 U.S.C. § 547(b).

COUNT II

RECOVERY OF TRANSFERS 11 U.S.C. § 550

17. The allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 16 are incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.

18. The Defendant was the initial transferee of the Transfers, or was the person for whose benefit such transfers were made, or the Defendant was the immediate or mediate transferee of the initial transferee or beneficiary of such transfers.

19. The Trustee can recover the Transfers from the Defendant, plus interest thereon to the date of payment and the costs of this action under 11 U.S.C. § 550.

WHEREFORE, the Trustee requests that the Court enter Judgment against Paloduro Investments, Inc.: (i) avoiding and setting aside the Transfers; (ii) allowing recovery of the Transfers from the Defendant; (iii) granting judgment against the Defendant in an amount equal to the Transfers, plus interest and costs; and (iv) providing such other and further relief as is just.

Date: July 13, 2016


Respectfully submitted,

KELL C. MERCER, P.C.
1602 E. Cesar Chavez Street
Austin, Texas 78702
(512) 627-3512
(512) 597-0767 (fax)

By: /s/ Kell C. Mercer
Kell C. Mercer
State Bar No. 24007668
kell.mercer@mercerc-law-pc.com

ATTORNEY FOR PLAINTIFF

ADVERSARY PROCEEDING COVER SHEET (Instructions on Reverse)		ADVERSARY PROCEEDING NUMBER (Court Use Only)		
PLAINTIFFS Randolph N. Osherow, Chapter 7 Trustee	DEFENDANTS Paloduro Investments, Inc.			
ATTORNEYS (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone No.) Kell C. Mercer, P.C. (512) 627-3512 1602 E. Cesar Chavez Street, Austin, TX 78702	ATTORNEYS (If Known)			
PARTY (Check One Box Only) <input type="checkbox"/> Debtor <input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Trustee/Bankruptcy Admin <input type="checkbox"/> Creditor <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trustee	PARTY (Check One Box Only) <input type="checkbox"/> Debtor <input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Trustee/Bankruptcy Admin <input type="checkbox"/> Creditor <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Trustee			
CAUSE OF ACTION (WRITE A BRIEF STATEMENT OF CAUSE OF ACTION, INCLUDING ALL U.S. STATUTES INVOLVED) Avoidance and recovery of preferential transfers.				
NATURE OF SUIT (Number up to five (5) boxes starting with lead cause of action as 1, first alternative cause as 2, second alternative cause as 3, etc.)				
<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top; width: 50%;"> FRBP 7001(1) – Recovery of Money/Property <input type="checkbox"/> 11-Recovery of money/property - §542 turnover of property <input type="checkbox"/> 12-Recovery of money/property - §547 preference <input type="checkbox"/> 13-Recovery of money/property - §548 fraudulent transfer <input type="checkbox"/> 14-Recovery of money/property - other FRBP 7001(2) – Validity, Priority or Extent of Lien <input type="checkbox"/> 21-Validity, priority or extent of lien or other interest in property FRBP 7001(3) – Approval of Sale of Property <input type="checkbox"/> 31-Approval of sale of property of estate and of a co-owner - §363(h) FRBP 7001(4) – Objection/Revocation of Discharge <input type="checkbox"/> 41-Objection / revocation of discharge - §727(c),(d),(e) FRBP 7001(5) – Revocation of Confirmation <input type="checkbox"/> 51-Revocation of confirmation FRBP 7001(6) – Dischargeability <input type="checkbox"/> 66-Dischargeability - §523(a)(1),(14),(14A) priority tax claims <input type="checkbox"/> 62-Dischargeability - §523(a)(2), false pretenses, false representation, actual fraud <input type="checkbox"/> 67-Dischargeability - §523(a)(4), fraud as fiduciary, embezzlement, larceny <div style="text-align: center;">(continued next column)</div> </td> <td style="vertical-align: top; width: 50%;"> FRBP 7001(6) – Dischargeability (continued) <input type="checkbox"/> 61-Dischargeability - §523(a)(5), domestic support <input type="checkbox"/> 68-Dischargeability - §523(a)(6), willful and malicious injury <input type="checkbox"/> 63-Dischargeability - §523(a)(8), student loan <input type="checkbox"/> 64-Dischargeability - §523(a)(15), divorce or separation obligation (other than domestic support) <input type="checkbox"/> 65-Dischargeability - other FRBP 7001(7) – Injunctive Relief <input type="checkbox"/> 71-Injunctive relief – reinstatement of stay <input type="checkbox"/> 72-Injunctive relief – other FRBP 7001(8) Subordination of Claim or Interest <input type="checkbox"/> 81-Subordination of claim or interest FRBP 7001(9) Declaratory Judgment <input type="checkbox"/> 91-Declaratory judgment FRBP 7001(10) Determination of Removed Action <input type="checkbox"/> 01-Determination of removed claim or cause Other <input type="checkbox"/> SS-SIPA Case – 15 U.S.C. §§78aaa <i>et seq.</i> <input type="checkbox"/> 02-Other (e.g. other actions that would have been brought in state court if unrelated to bankruptcy case) </td> </tr> </table>			FRBP 7001(1) – Recovery of Money/Property <input type="checkbox"/> 11-Recovery of money/property - §542 turnover of property <input type="checkbox"/> 12-Recovery of money/property - §547 preference <input type="checkbox"/> 13-Recovery of money/property - §548 fraudulent transfer <input type="checkbox"/> 14-Recovery of money/property - other FRBP 7001(2) – Validity, Priority or Extent of Lien <input type="checkbox"/> 21-Validity, priority or extent of lien or other interest in property FRBP 7001(3) – Approval of Sale of Property <input type="checkbox"/> 31-Approval of sale of property of estate and of a co-owner - §363(h) FRBP 7001(4) – Objection/Revocation of Discharge <input type="checkbox"/> 41-Objection / revocation of discharge - §727(c),(d),(e) FRBP 7001(5) – Revocation of Confirmation <input type="checkbox"/> 51-Revocation of confirmation FRBP 7001(6) – Dischargeability <input type="checkbox"/> 66-Dischargeability - §523(a)(1),(14),(14A) priority tax claims <input type="checkbox"/> 62-Dischargeability - §523(a)(2), false pretenses, false representation, actual fraud <input type="checkbox"/> 67-Dischargeability - §523(a)(4), fraud as fiduciary, embezzlement, larceny <div style="text-align: center;">(continued next column)</div>	FRBP 7001(6) – Dischargeability (continued) <input type="checkbox"/> 61-Dischargeability - §523(a)(5), domestic support <input type="checkbox"/> 68-Dischargeability - §523(a)(6), willful and malicious injury <input type="checkbox"/> 63-Dischargeability - §523(a)(8), student loan <input type="checkbox"/> 64-Dischargeability - §523(a)(15), divorce or separation obligation (other than domestic support) <input type="checkbox"/> 65-Dischargeability - other FRBP 7001(7) – Injunctive Relief <input type="checkbox"/> 71-Injunctive relief – reinstatement of stay <input type="checkbox"/> 72-Injunctive relief – other FRBP 7001(8) Subordination of Claim or Interest <input type="checkbox"/> 81-Subordination of claim or interest FRBP 7001(9) Declaratory Judgment <input type="checkbox"/> 91-Declaratory judgment FRBP 7001(10) Determination of Removed Action <input type="checkbox"/> 01-Determination of removed claim or cause Other <input type="checkbox"/> SS-SIPA Case – 15 U.S.C. §§78aaa <i>et seq.</i> <input type="checkbox"/> 02-Other (e.g. other actions that would have been brought in state court if unrelated to bankruptcy case)
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<input type="checkbox"/> Check if this case involves a substantive issue of state law	<input type="checkbox"/> Check if this is asserted to be a class action under FRCP 23			
<input type="checkbox"/> Check if a jury trial is demanded in complaint	Demand \$ 12,602.74			
Other Relief Sought				

BANKRUPTCY CASE IN WHICH THIS ADVERSARY PROCEEDING ARISES			
NAME OF DEBTOR Cointerra, Inc.		BANKRUPTCY CASE NO. 15-10109-HCM	
DISTRICT IN WHICH CASE IS PENDING Western District of Texas		DIVISIONAL OFFICE Austin	NAME OF JUDGE H. Christopher Mott
RELATED ADVERSARY PROCEEDING (IF ANY)			
PLAINTIFF	DEFENDANT	ADVERSARY PROCEEDING NO.	
DISTRICT IN WHICH ADVERSARY IS PENDING		DIVISIONAL OFFICE	NAME OF JUDGE
SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY (OR PLAINTIFF) 			
DATE 7/13/16		PRINT NAME OF ATTORNEY (OR PLAINTIFF) Kell C. Mercer	

INSTRUCTIONS

The filing of a bankruptcy case creates an "estate" under the jurisdiction of the bankruptcy court which consists of all of the property of the debtor, wherever that property is located. Because the bankruptcy estate is so extensive and the jurisdiction of the court so broad, there may be lawsuits over the property or property rights of the estate. There also may be lawsuits concerning the debtor's discharge. If such a lawsuit is filed in a bankruptcy court, it is called an adversary proceeding.

A party filing an adversary proceeding must also must complete and file Form 104, the Adversary Proceeding Cover Sheet, if it is required by the court. In some courts, the cover sheet is not required when the adversary proceeding is filed electronically through the court's Case Management/Electronic Case Files (CM/ECF) system. (CM/ECF captures the information on Form 104 as part of the filing process.) When completed, the cover sheet summarizes basic information on the adversary proceeding. The clerk of court needs the information to process the adversary proceeding and prepare required statistical reports on court activity.

The cover sheet and the information contained on it do not replace or supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, the Bankruptcy Rules, or the local rules of court. The cover sheet, which is largely self-explanatory, must be completed by the plaintiff's attorney (or by the plaintiff if the plaintiff is not represented by an attorney). A separate cover sheet must be submitted to the clerk for each complaint filed.

Plaintiffs and Defendants. Give the names of the plaintiffs and the defendants exactly as they appear on the complaint.

Attorneys. Give the names and addresses of the attorneys, if known.

Party. Check the most appropriate box in the first column for the plaintiffs and in the second column for the defendants.

Demand. Enter the dollar amount being demanded in the complaint.

Signature. This cover sheet must be signed by the attorney of record in the box on the second page of the form. If the plaintiff is represented by a law firm, a member of the firm must sign. If the plaintiff is pro se, that is, not represented by an attorney, the plaintiff must sign.